

Boarman, W.I. and B. Heinrich. 1999. Common raven (*Corvus corax*). Pages 1-31 in: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 476. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

This species account discusses: distinguishing characteristics, distribution, systematics, migration, habitat, food habits, vocalizations, behavior (locomotion, maintenance, agonistic, spacing, sexual, social and interspecific), predation, breeding (phenology, nest site, nest, eggs, incubation, development of young, parental care, brood parasitism), demography and populations (measures of breeding activity, life span, mortality, dispersal and philopatry, population status), conservation and management, plumages and molt, measurements, and priorities for future research. There is also a bibliography which lists key references for additional information.