

# Weed Management in Onions

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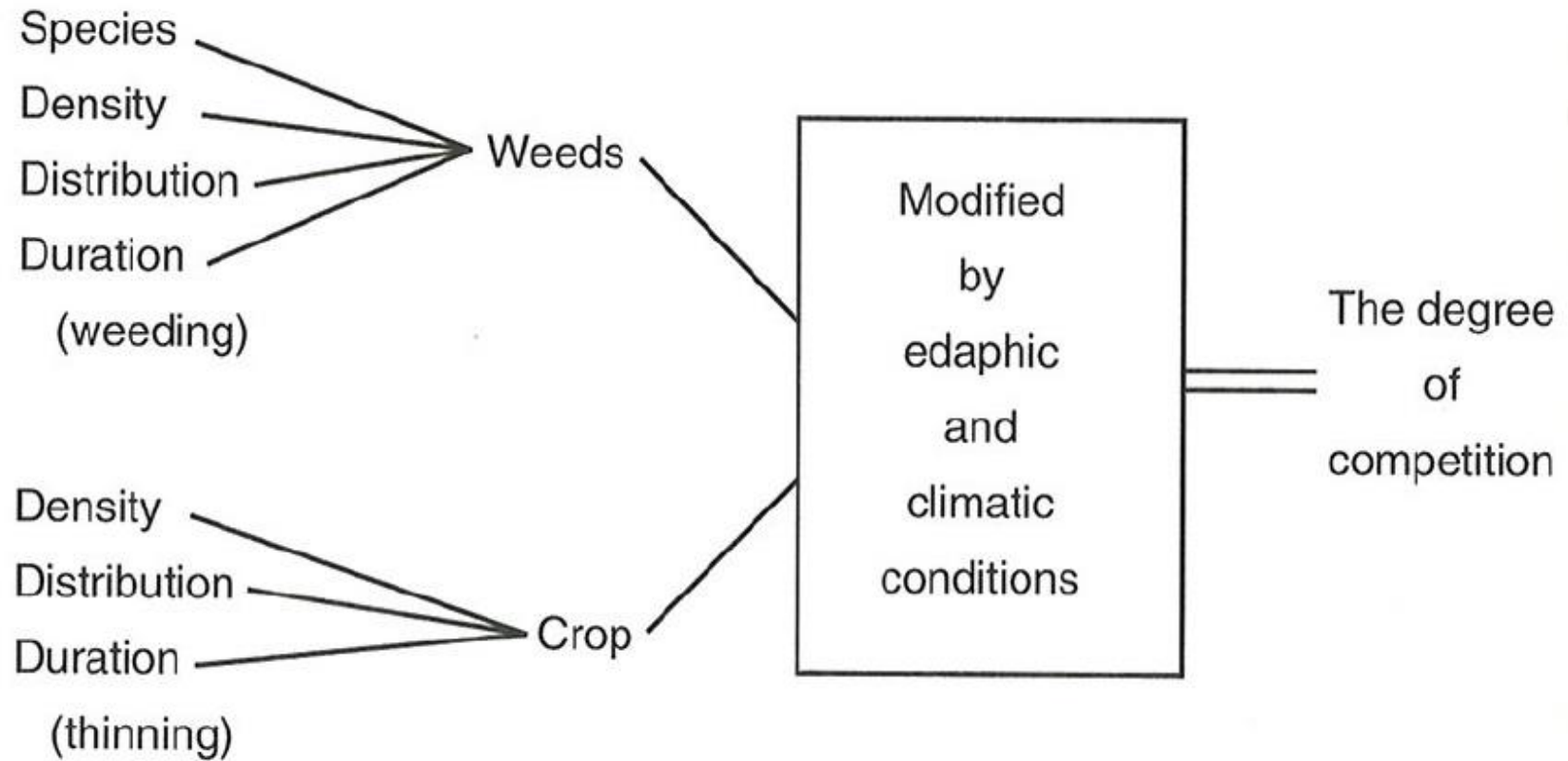




# **Topics of Discussion**

- 1. Weed free period**
- 2. Factors impacting onion yields**
- 3. Challenges and potential solutions**

# Weed Competition

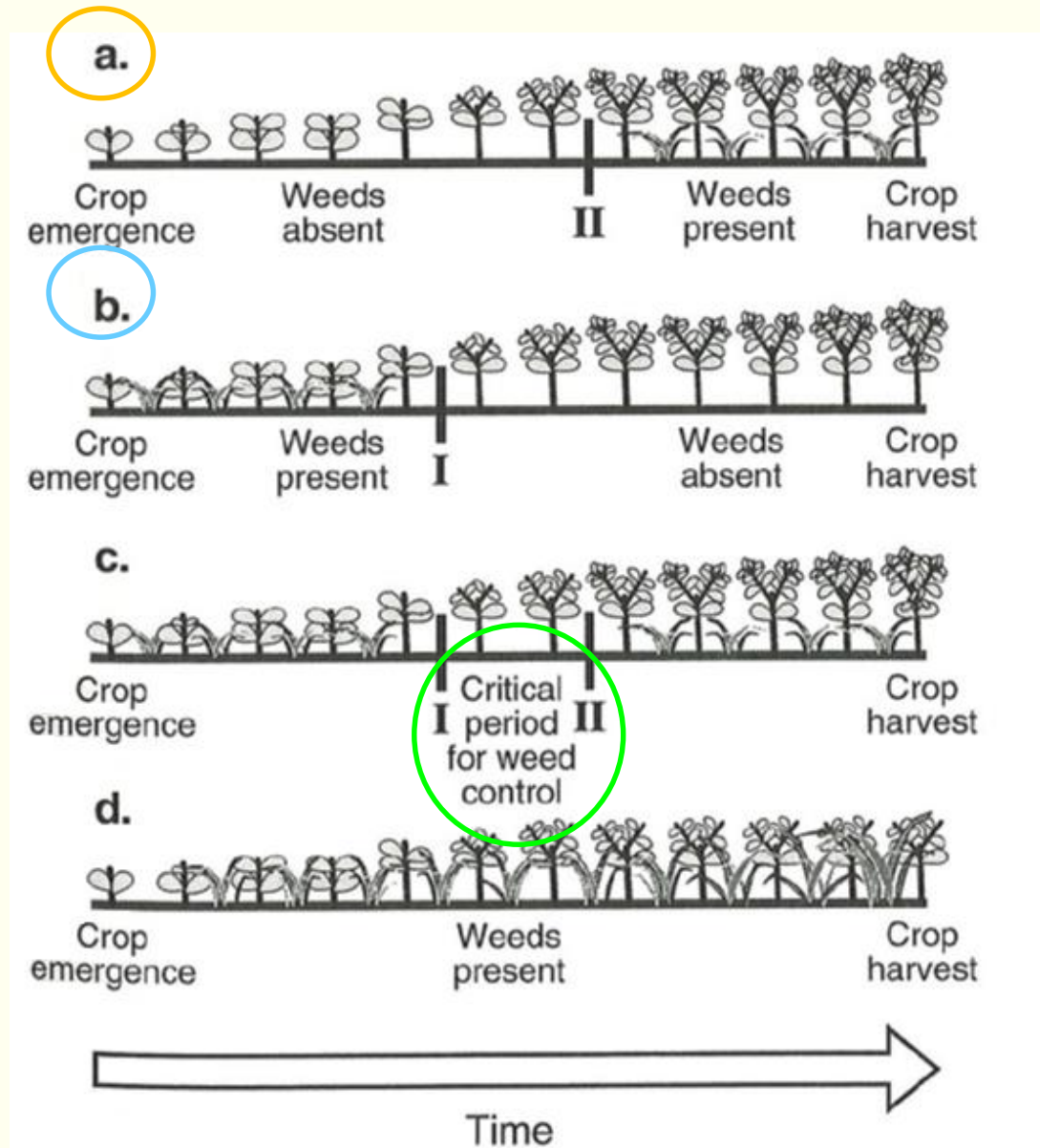
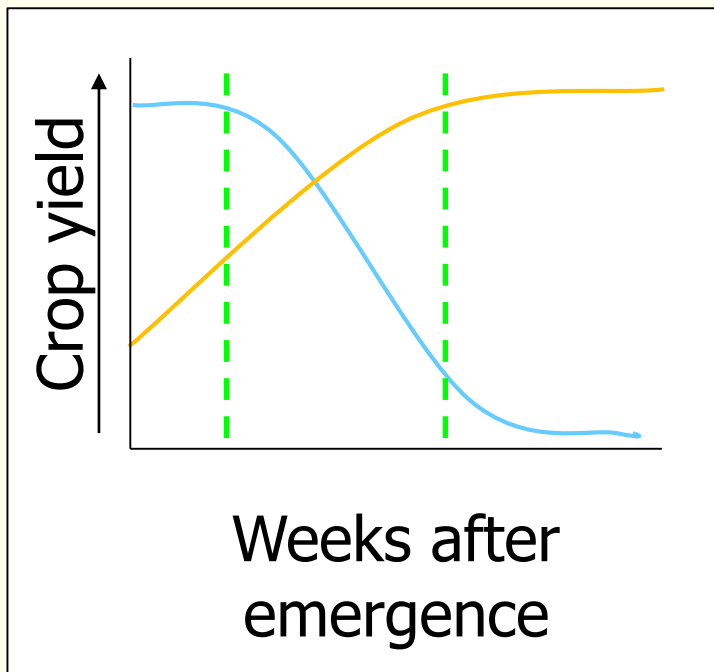


**FIGURE 5.24** Schematic presentation of competition. (From Chisaka, 1977, and Bleasdale, 1960.)

# The Critical Period of Weed Control

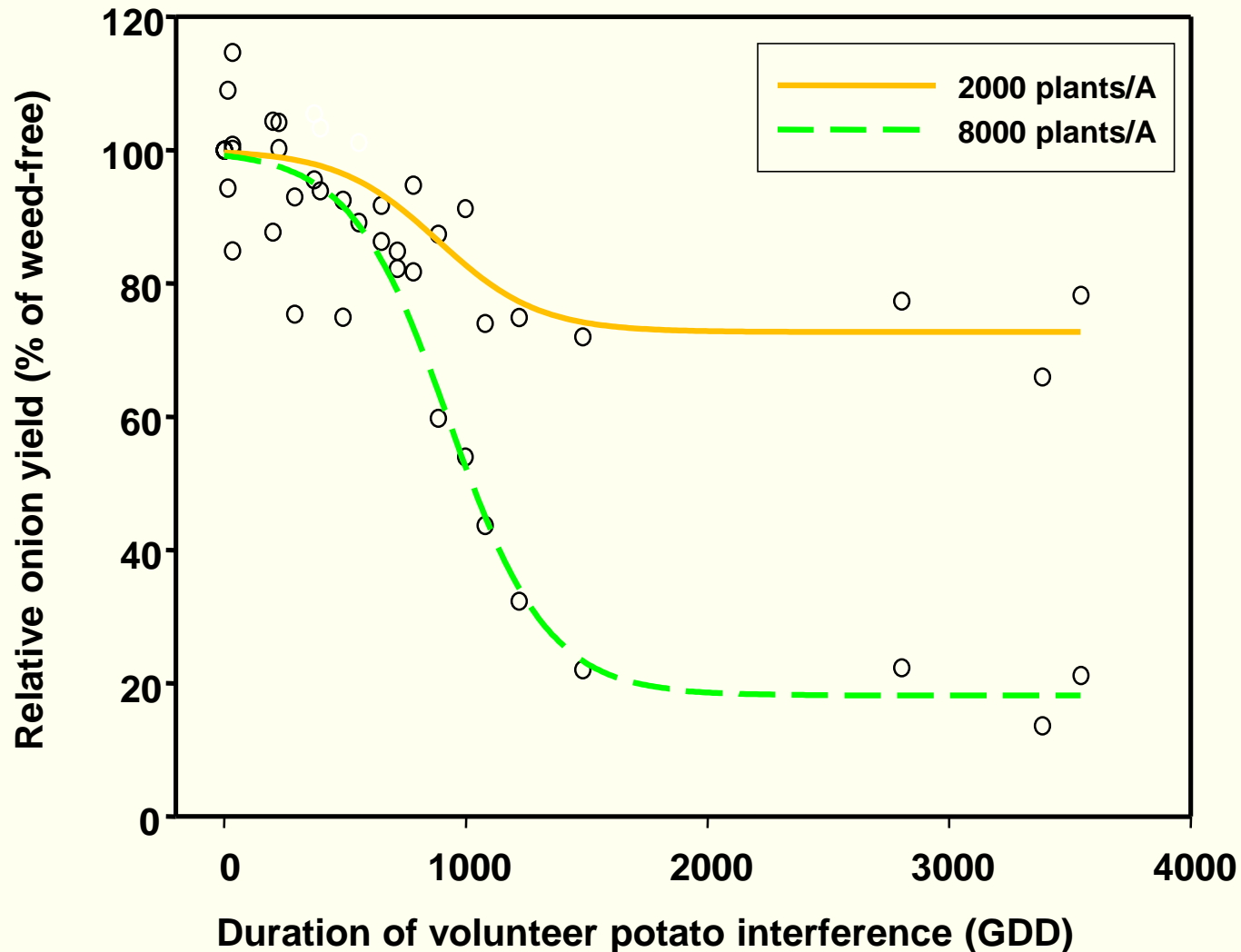
- Begins when crop yields in weed-infested experimental areas begin to decline
- Ends when crop yields in weed-free experiments are no longer impacted by the emergence of weeds

# Critical Period of Competition



From Weed Ecology, Radosevich et al. 1997

# Effect of Volunteer Potato Time of Removal and Density on Onion Yield in OR, WA, and ID, 2003



# Topics of Discussion

1. Weed free period

**2. Factors impacting onion yields**

3. Challenges and potential solutions

# What Factors Impact Onion Yield?

## **You Don't Control:**

**Weather**

**Soil type**

**Weed species and density**

**Growing season**

**Pest outbreaks**

## **You Do Control:**

**Variety**

**Planting date**

**Tillage/cultivation**

**Nutrient and water management**

**Pest management**

**Herbicide selection and timing**

**What impacts yields the most?**

**What factor do you have flexibility to change?**

# Weed Management Costs

## Pesticides/herbicides

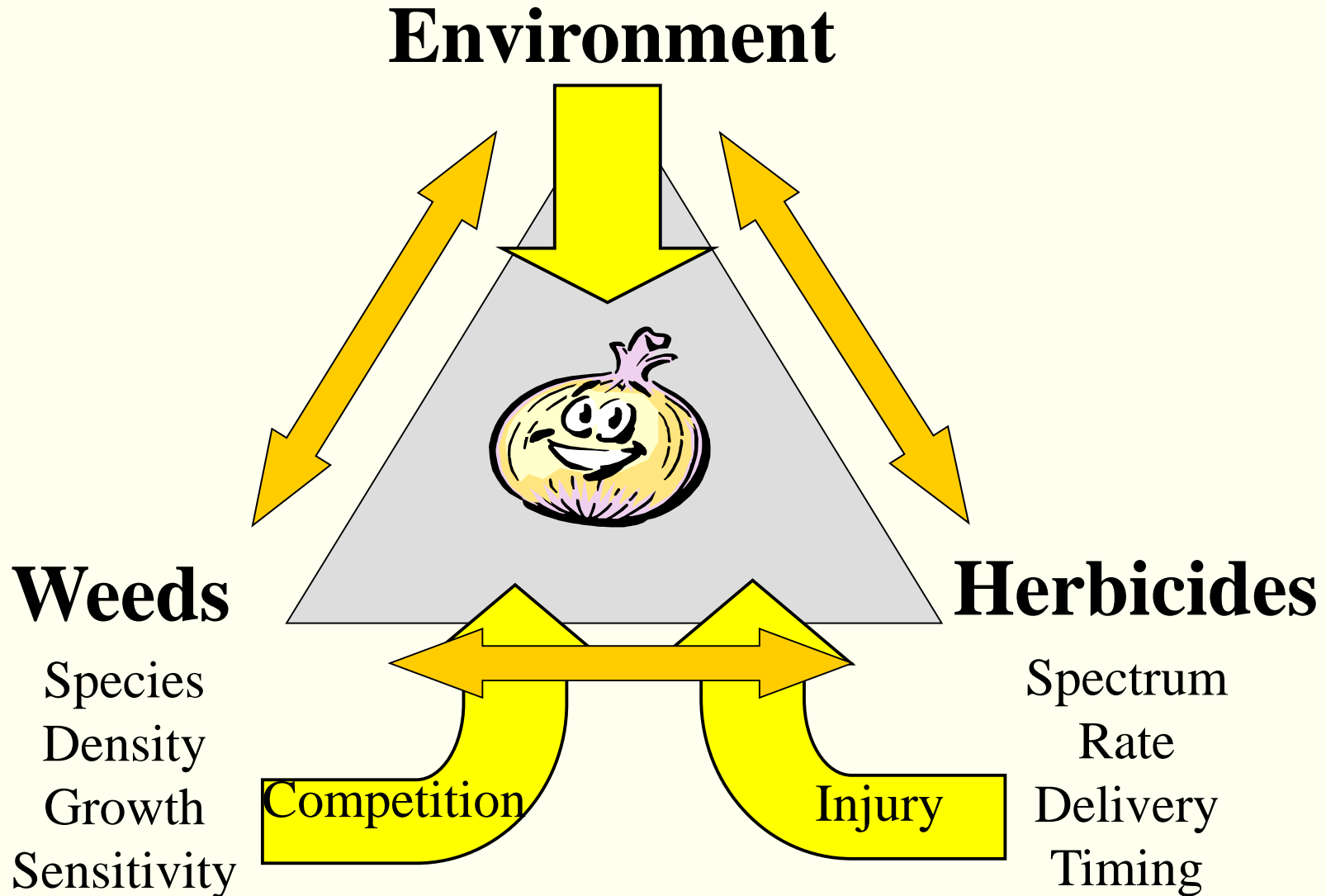
Roundup	1	quart	\$9.76	\$9.76
Goal	1	pint	\$13.40	\$13.40
Ammo	20	ounce	\$2.48	\$49.60
Buctril	1.37	pint	\$8.30	\$11.37
Penncap	5	quart	\$8.00	\$40.00
Prowl	2	quart	\$6.00	\$12.00
Warrior	10	ounce	\$5.22	\$52.20
Custom application	14	acre	\$5.00	\$70.00

## Cultivation

1st Cultivating	1	acre	\$19.60	\$19.60
2nd and 3rd Cultivating	2	acre	\$19.60	\$39.20
Hand Weeding	1	acre	\$67.00	\$67.00

# Weed Control in Onions

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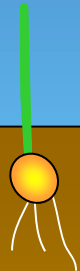


# Application Timings and Onion Development

Preemergence

Postemergence

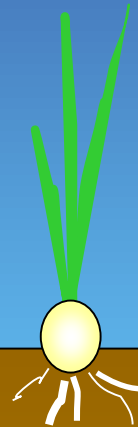
Critical Period



Flag



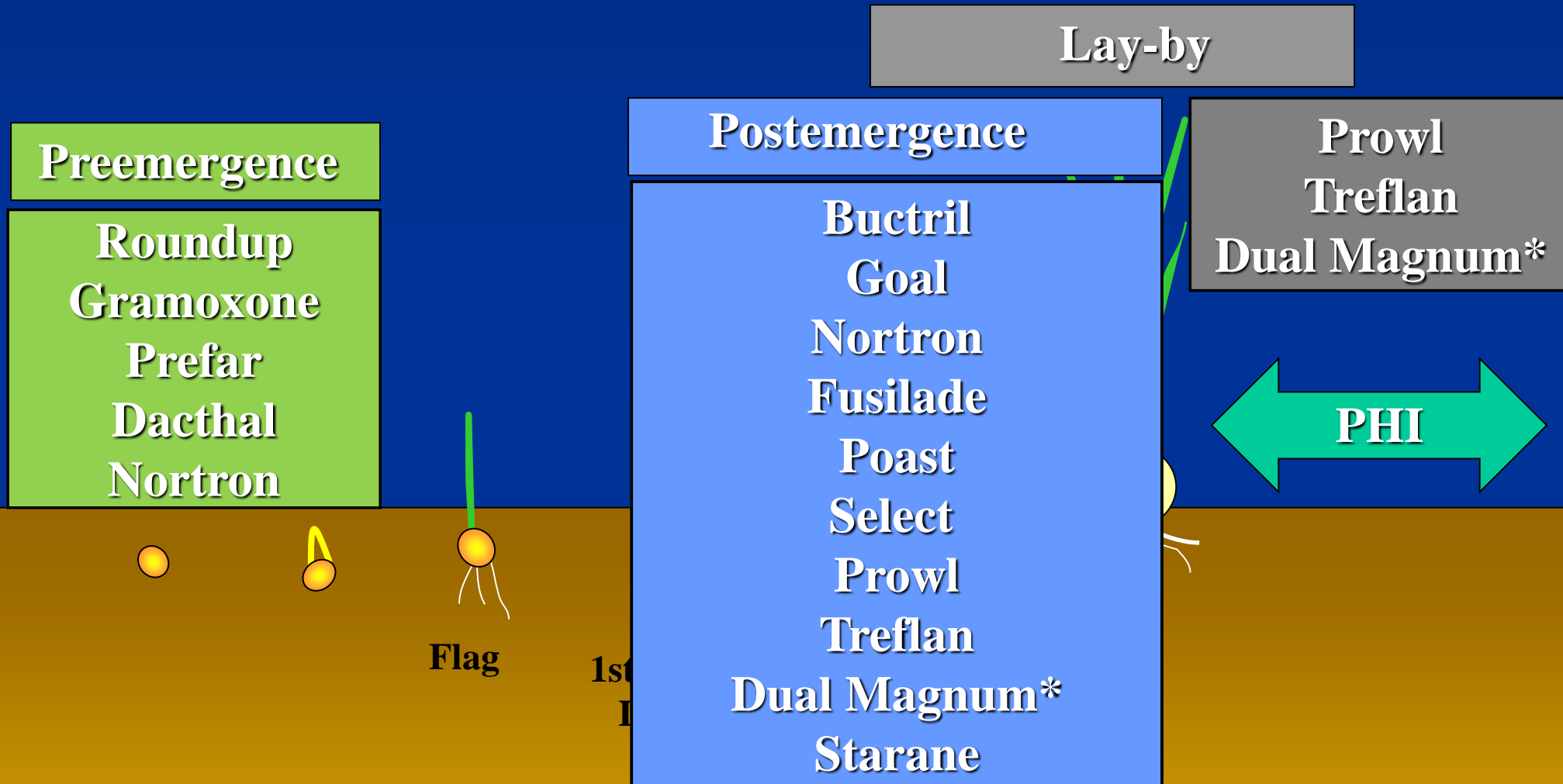
1st True  
Leaf



2 True  
Leaves

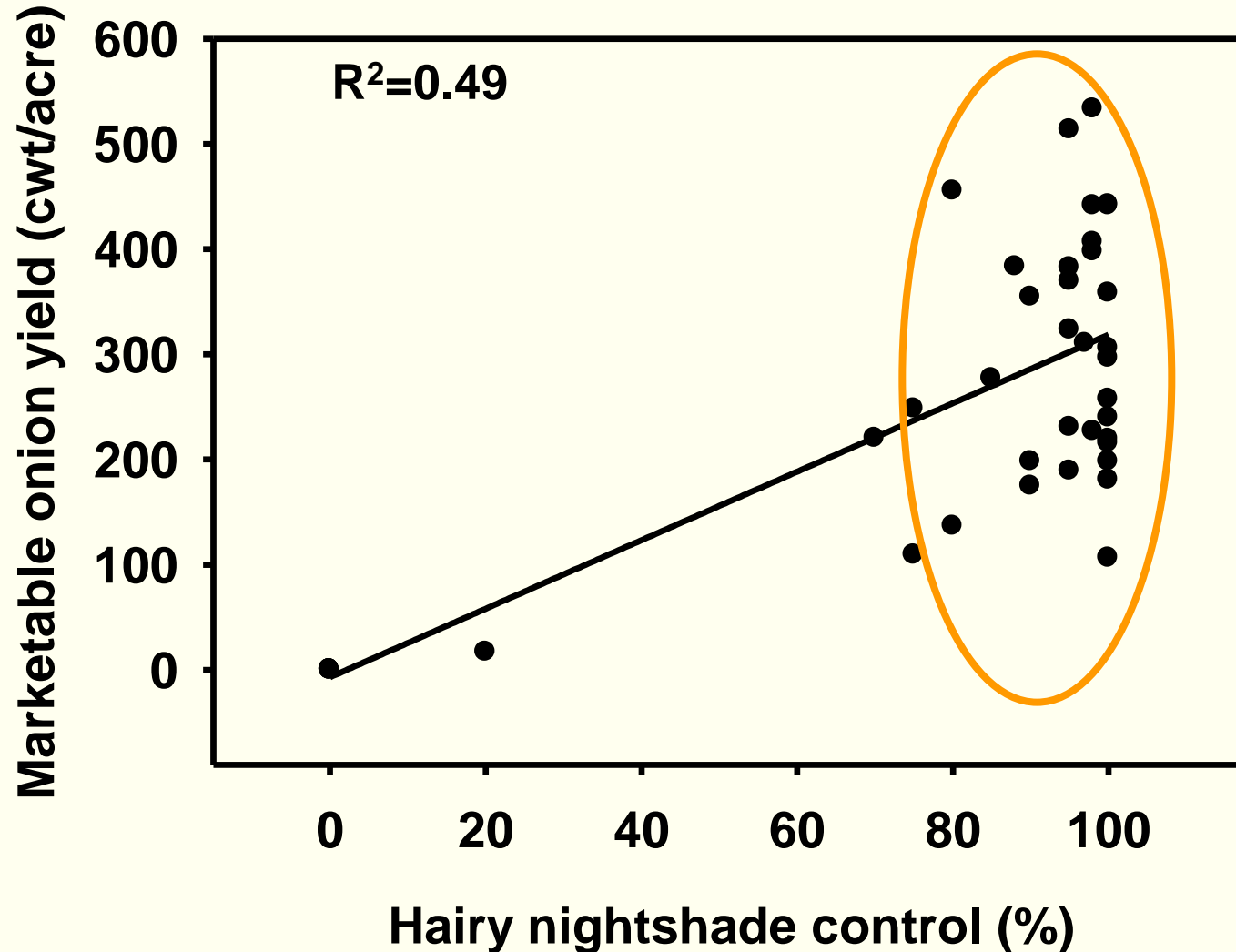


# Application Timings and Onion Development



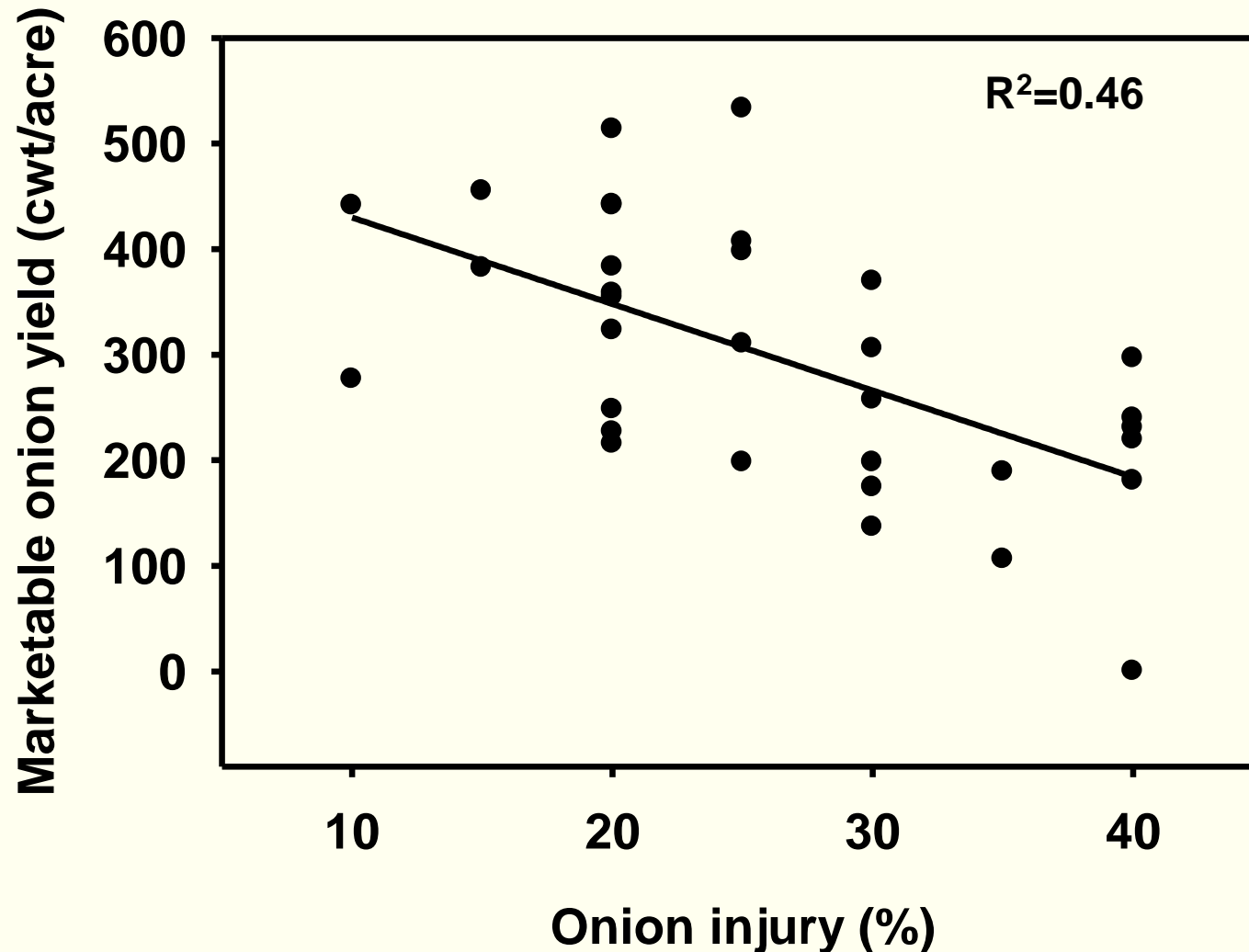
# Relationship of H. Nightshade Control on Marketable Onion Yields

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# Relationship of Onion Injury on Marketable Onion Yields (plots with 80% or higher weed control)

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# Large Herbicide Trial Analysis – Effects

Table 1. Significance of PRE and POST treatment main effects and the PRE by POST interactions for onion injury and yield and weed control evaluation data.

Effects	Onion			Weed control				
	Injury 5-28	Injury 6-13	Total yield	Pigweed	Common lambsquarters	Hairy nightshade	Kochia	Barnyard -grass
	-----probability (F)-----							
PRE	0.3416	0.0834	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
POST	0.5878	0.0001	0.0616	0.0001	0.5035	0.0008	0.0007	0.5170
PRE X POST	0.2756	0.4218	0.1386	0.0005	0.3958	0.0108	0.0073	0.9529

# Large Herbicide Trial Analysis – Weeds

Table 3. Weed control in onion on September 8, 2005 provided by PRE herbicide applications averaged over POST treatments.

Treatment	Rate	Timing	Weed control	
			Common lambsquarters	Barnyardgrass
	lb ai or ae/acre		-----%	-----
None	--	--	67	75
Roundup	0.75	PRE	85	88
Roundup + Prowl	0.75 + 1.0	PRE	99	96
Roundup Prowl + Outlook	0.75 1.0 + 0.84	PRE 1-leaf	98	97
LSD (0.05)	--	--	6	8

**No PRE Herbicide**



**Roundup PRE**



**Roundup + Prowl PRE**



**RU PRE fb Prowl + Outlook 1 If**

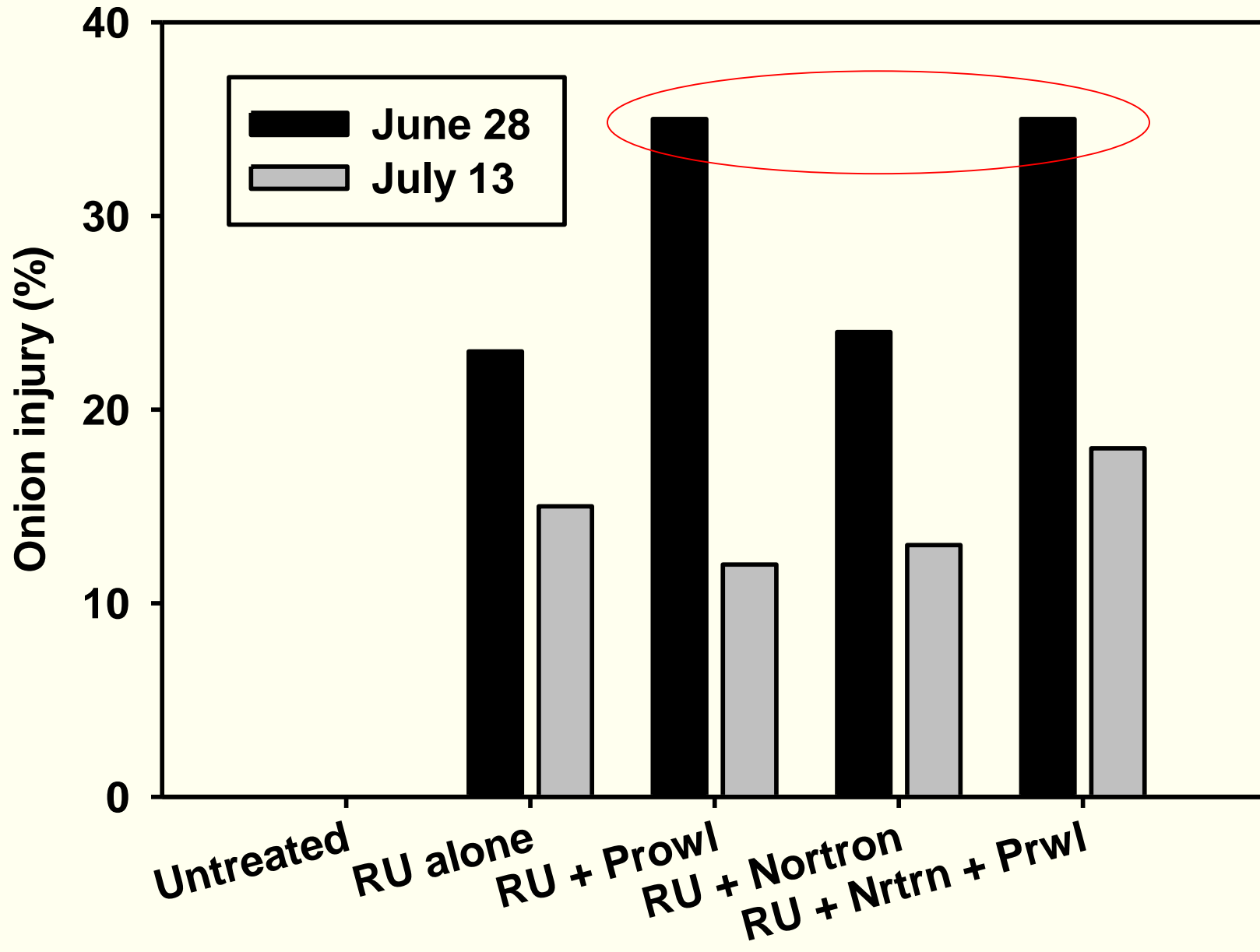


# Large Herbicide Trial Analysis – Onion Yield

Table 4. Onion yield on September 14 as influenced by preemergence herbicide treatments.

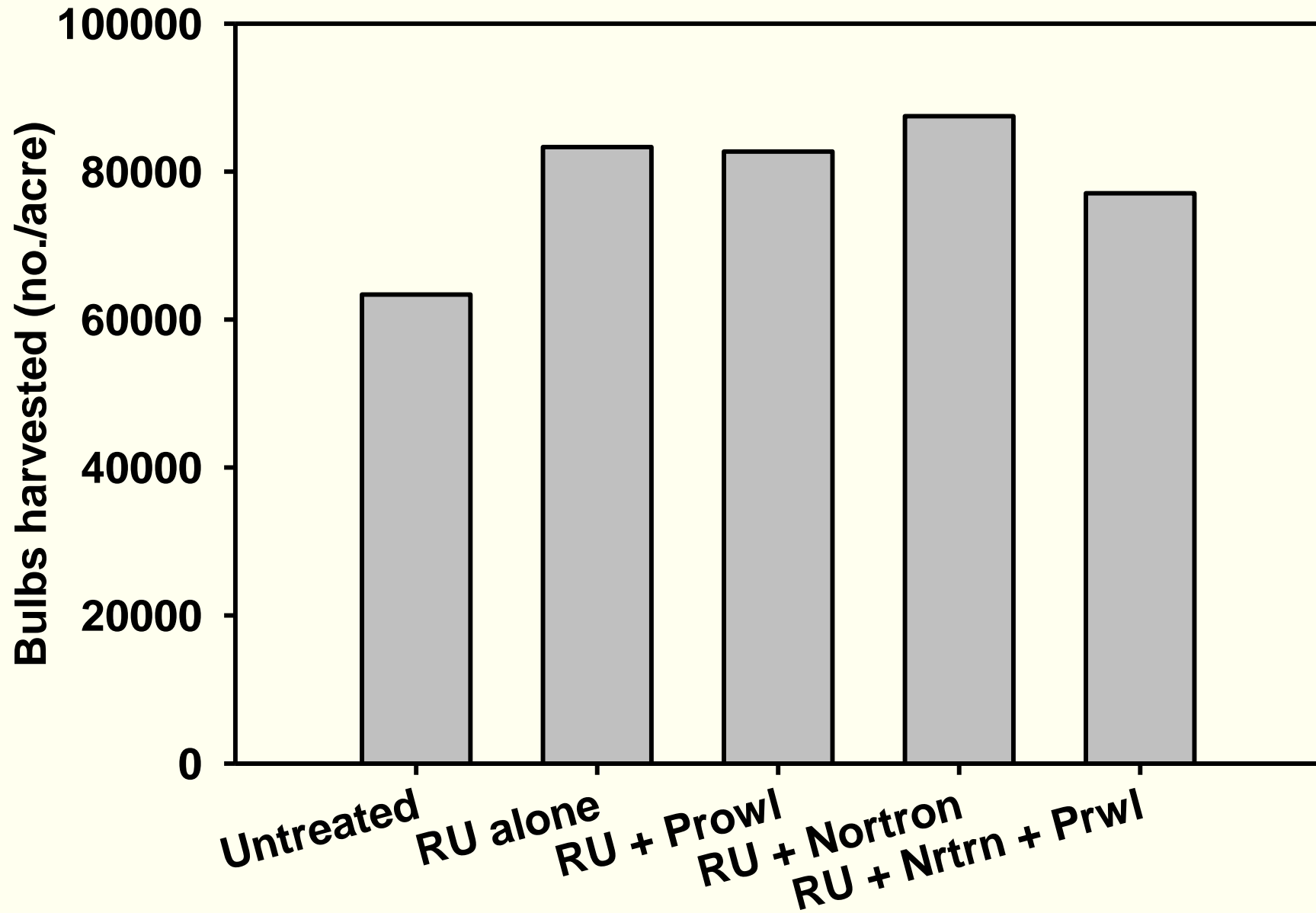
Treatment	Rate	Timing	Onion yield						
			Small	Medium	Jumbo	Colossal	S. Colossal	Total	Market- able
	lb ai or ae/acre		-----cwt/acre-----						
None	--	--	98	208	89	0	0	394	297
Roundup	0.75	PRE	26	284	339	0	0	659	624
Roundup + Prowl	0.75 + 1.0	PRE	6	87	838	14	0	945	939
Roundup Prowl + Outlook	0.75 1.0 + 0.84	PRE 1-leaf	12	155	686	5	0	859	847
LSD (0.05)	--	--	12	27	66	6	NS	52	63

# Onion Injury - PRE Herbicides

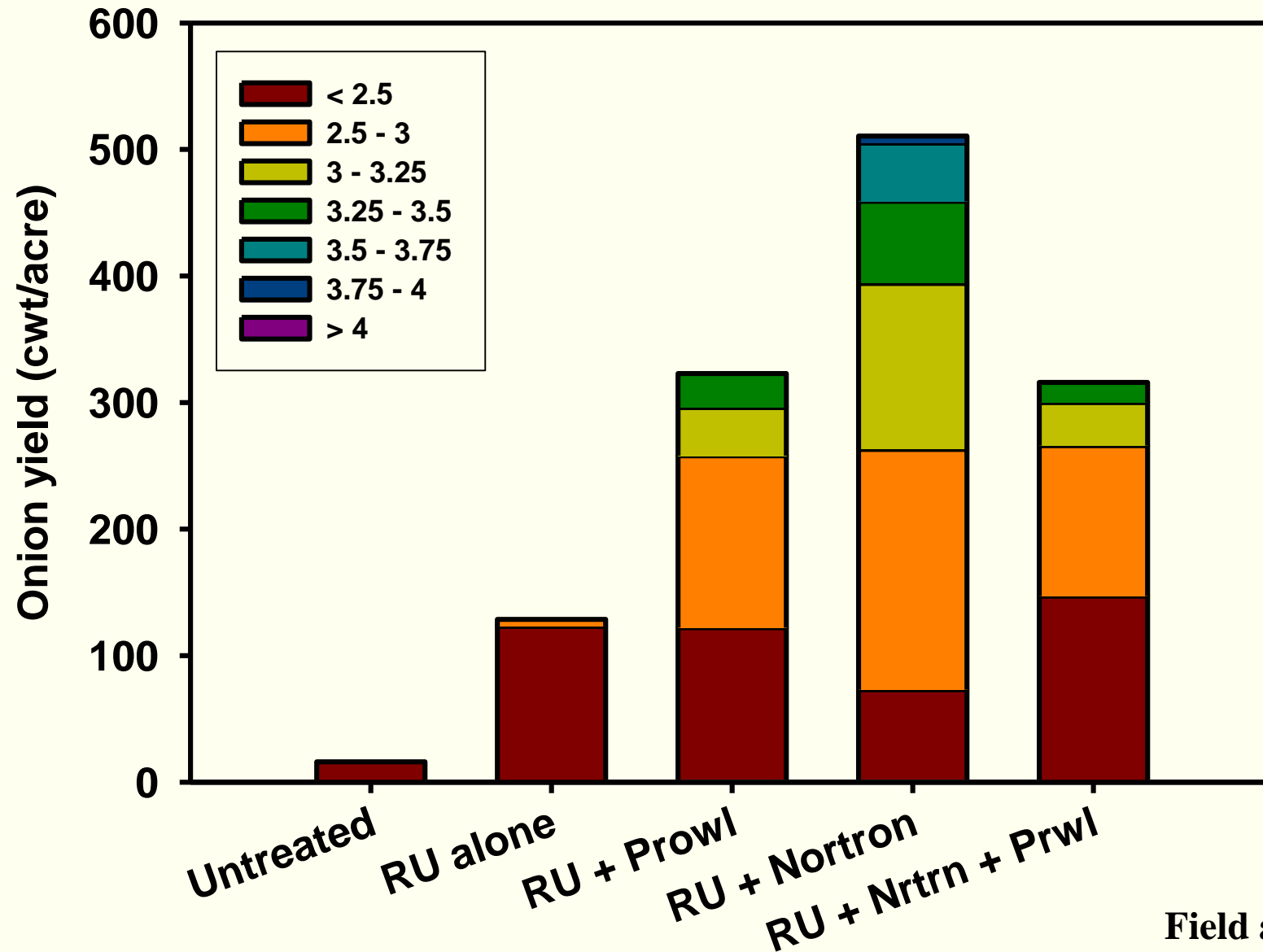




# Bulbs Harvested - PRE Herbicides

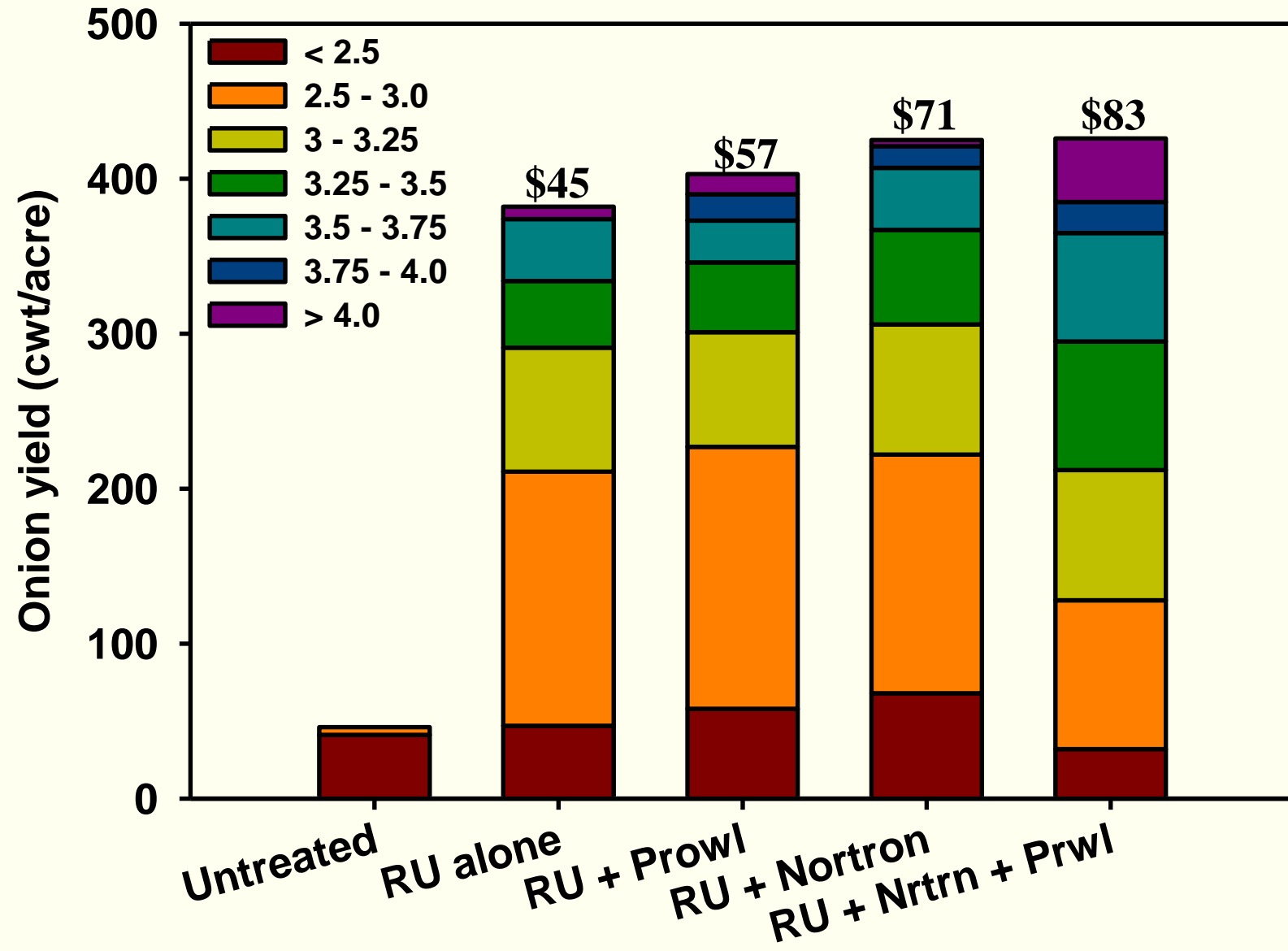


# Onion Yield as Influenced by PRE Herbicides, 2008



Field avg. 499 cwt/acre

# Onion Yield as Influenced by PRE Herbicides, 2009



# Topics of Discussion

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# **Challenges and Solutions**

**Lack of herbicide options.**

- Pursue registrations**

**Inability to make timely applications.**

- Smaller sprayers?**

**New weed problems (ie Velvetleaf)**

- Select effective herbicides**

# Challenges and Solutions

**What are the cost of a missed spray?**



# Challenges and Solutions

## Velvetleaf control

### Starane Ultra

- **0.35 pt/acre, can be applied twice.**
- **Volunteer potato, nightshade, kochia, prickly lettuce, purslane, puncturevine, bindweed, knotweed, mallow, Russian thistle, velvetleaf**
- **Control in other crops.**



# **Conclusions – Weed Management in Onions**

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**Weed management in onions is challenging**

**Looking for better ways to manage weeds is required as the weed populations and the available tools are changing**

**Producer involvement in seeking registrations is necessary to get action from the agrichemical industry**